# THE EPISTLE OF JAMES Theme: "The Testing of Your Faith" Lesson: 3 Text: 1:5-12 Date: 2-5-23 Trinity Lutheran Church Pastor David Nehrenz www.tlcnorman.org

But if any of you lacks wisdom, let him ask of God, who gives to all generously and without reproach, and it will be given to him. But he must ask in faith without any doubting, for the one who doubts is like the surf of the sea, driven and tossed by the wind. James 1:5-6

## TEXT AND STUDY NOTES

(5) If any of you lacks wisdom,

let him ask **God**, who gives generously to all without reproach, and it will be given him. (6) But let <u>him</u> ask in faith, with no doubting,

for the one who doubts is like a wave of the sea that is driven and tossed by the wind.
(7) For that person must not suppose that he will receive anything from the Lord;
(8) he is a double-minded man, unstable in all his ways.

(1 Ki 3:9-12; Ps 51:6; 119:113; Prov 1:2-4; 2:3-6,10-15; 4:5-9; 9:10-12; Dan 1:17; 2:21; Mt 7:7; 21:21; Mk 11:24; Lk 11:9-13; 16:13; Eph 4:14; 1 Pet 2:14; 3:16)

(9) Let the lowly brother boast in his exaltation,

(10) and <u>the rich in his humiliation</u>, because like a flower of the grass <u>he will pass away</u>.
(11) For the sun rises with its scorching heat and withers the grass; its flower falls, and its beauty perishes. So also will the rich man fade away in the midst of his pursuits.

## (Job 14:2; Ps 102:4,11; 103:15,16; Is 40:6-8; Mt 19:23-26; 20:12; 23:12; Lk 1:46-55; 1 Cor 7:31; 1 Pet 1:24)

 (12) Blessed is <u>the man</u> who remains steadfast under trial, for when <u>he has stood the test he will receive</u>
 **the crown of life**, which **God** has promised to <u>those who love him</u>.

(Gen 22:1; Ex 20:6; Ps 1:1; Jer 17:7-8; Dan 12:12; Mt 5:3-12; 10:22; 1 Cor 2:9; 8:3; 9:25; 2 Tim 4:8; 1 Pet 3:14; 5:4; Rev 1:3; 2:10; 3:11,19)

#### LUTHER'S WORKS – VOLUMES 24 & 35 - "Doubt vs. Faith"

"How can one conclude <u>with certainty</u> that **God is gracious to us** and pleased with us? To be sure, not by and of yourself, but solely because **of Christ's words** "**Unless you abide in Me**"; for "as the branch cannot bear fruit of itself, unless it abides in the vine, neither can you, unless **you abide in Me**" (John 15:4).

Therefore we must not look at ourselves to see what we are and what we do, whether we are worthy and our works are sufficient. Therefore it is impossible for them ever to conclude with certainty that their calling and life are acceptable to **God**. They are <u>doomed to eternal doubt</u>; and the more they work and <u>torment themselves</u> in an effort to please **God**, the greater <u>their uncertainty</u> becomes, until finally it culminates in <u>despair</u>. This is the inevitable lot of all who rely on themselves and their deeds.

See to it that here <u>you exercise and strengthen your faith</u>, so that when you are sorrowful or when your sins press you and you go to the sacrament, you do so with a hearty desire for this sacrament and for what it signifies. <u>Then do not doubt</u> that you have what the sacrament signifies, that is, be <u>certain that</u> **Christ** and all his saints are coming to you with all their virtues, sufferings, and mercies, to live, work, suffer, and die with you, and that they desire to be wholly yours, having all things in common with you.

If <u>you will exercise and strengthen this faith</u>, then you will experience what a rich, joyous, and bountiful wedding feast **your God** has prepared for you upon the altar. Then you will understand what the great feast of King Ahasuerus signifies [Esther 1:5]; and you will see what that wedding feast is for which **God** slew his oxen and fat calves, as it is written in the gospel [Matt. 22:2–4]. Then your heart will become <u>truly free and confident</u>, strong and courageous against all enemies [Ps. 23:5].

For who will <u>fear any calamity</u> if he is sure **that Christ** and all his saints are with him and have all things, evil or good, in common with him? So we read in Acts 2[:46] that the disciples of **Christ** broke this bread and ate with great gladness of heart. Since, then, this work is so great that the smallness of our souls would not dare to desire it, to say nothing of hoping for it or expecting it, therefore it is necessary and profitable to go often to the sacrament, to <u>exercise and strengthen this faith</u> on which the whole thing depends and for the sake of which it was instituted.

For if <u>you doubt</u>, you do **God** the greatest dishonor and make him out to be a faithless liar; <u>if you</u> <u>cannot believe</u>, then pray for faith, as was said earlier in the other treatise."

#### LIFE APPLICATION

If we do ask God (who gives generously to all without reproach, and it will be given to us) how can we ask in faith, with no doubting?